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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,  
AUSTRALIA.



Monthly Bulletin of  
**EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.**

**No. 157 DECEMBER, 1954**

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

NO. 157 DECEMBER, 1954

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25TH FEBRUARY, 1955

### EXPLANATORY NOTES

Except where otherwise specified employment figures contained in this Bulletin are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production, and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Pay-roll Tax returns. Pay-roll Tax returns at present cover approximately 75 per cent of the total estimated numbers employed and are lodged by all employers paying more than £120 per week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1954). This Act when originally introduced in 1941 required employers paying wages of more than £20 per week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 per week from 1st October, 1953. Prior to 1st September, 1954, when the present exemption limit was introduced, employment recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns covered approximately 80 per cent of the total estimated numbers employed.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "wage and salary earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

# PREFACE

The figures relating to employment published in this Bulletin are estimates. The Census of June, 1954, may show the need for some revision in the monthly aggregates. It is not anticipated, however, that any such revision will affect the trends shown by the figures in Tables 1 to 8. Some revisions will be necessary in the totals and trends in employment shown for individual industries (particularly manufacturing) in Tables 9 and 10. Tables showing employment in individual classes of factory are not published pending review.

2. Call-ups for short periods of National Service Training have occurred from time to time since August, 1951, and other variations occur in numbers of personnel in the Services. These are shown in item 4 below and in Table 4 page 3 thereof. Relevant figures are as follows:-

## AUSTRALIA : (Thousands) (EXCLUDING employees in Rural Industries and Private Domestic Service)

	1953		1954				
	Nov.	Dec.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<u>MALES</u>							
1. In Private Employment	1337.9	1340.9	1366.9	1371.2	1374.1	*1381.2	1384.3
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	30.1	30.0	30.2	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.9
Other	126.4	126.2	126.5	126.6	126.7	127.4	127.6
State and Semi-Governmental	352.2	353.4	363.8	363.3	362.5	363.9	364.6
Local Authorities	60.0	60.3	61.9	62.0	62.2	62.5	62.8
2. Total Governmental	568.7	569.9	582.4	581.9	581.3	583.7	584.9
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	1906.6	1910.8	1949.3	1953.1	1955.4	*1964.9	1969.2
4. Defence Forces (Permanent, Oversea and National Service Trainees in Camp)(b)	57.0	52.5	61.5	60.8	60.5	52.5	50.1
5. Total, Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees	1963.6	1963.3	2010.8	2013.9	2015.9	*2017.4	2019.3
<u>FEMALES</u>							
1. In Private Employment	582.7	590.0	594.5	598.5	602.2	*610.5	615.6
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Other	34.9	34.5	36.1	36.0	36.4	36.7	35.9
State and Semi-Governmental	65.4	65.2	67.9	68.1	68.1	68.3	68.3
Local Authorities	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
2. Total Governmental	111.9	111.3	116.0	116.1	116.5	117.0	116.3
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	694.6	701.3	710.5	714.6	718.7	*727.5	731.9
4. Defence Forces (Permanent and Oversea)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
5. Total, Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	696.6	703.3	712.5	716.7	720.8	*729.6	733.9
<u>PERSONS</u>							
1. In Private Employment	1920.6	1930.9	1961.4	1969.7	1976.3	1991.7	1999.9
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Authorities -							
Defence Group (a)	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.4
Other	161.3	160.7	162.6	162.6	163.1	164.1	163.5
State and Semi-Governmental	417.6	418.6	431.7	431.4	430.6	432.2	432.9
Local Authorities	65.4	65.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	68.0	68.4
2. Total Governmental	680.6	681.2	698.4	698.0	697.8	700.7	701.2
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	2601.2	2612.1	2659.8	2667.7	2674.1	2692.4	2701.1
4. Defence Forces (Permanent, Oversea and National Service Trainees in Camp)(b)	59.0	54.5	63.5	62.9	62.6	54.6	52.1
5. Total, Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees	2660.2	2666.6	2723.3	2730.6	2736.7	2747.0	2753.2

\* Revised.

(a) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence, Supply and Defence Production.

(b) Excludes rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training but includes non-enlisted personnel.

## 1. GENERAL SUMMARY

TABLE 1 : PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	1316.5	1316.3	1365.2	558.7	562.8	593.7	1875.2	1879.1	1958.9
August	1306.9	1319.4	1366.9	553.1	565.0	594.5	1860.0	1884.4	1961.4
September	1298.6	1323.6	1371.2	552.1	569.1	598.5	1850.7	1892.7	1969.7
October	1301.6	1330.4	1374.1	553.0	574.5	602.2	1854.6	1904.9	1976.3
November	1300.6	1337.9	*1381.2	554.7	582.7	*610.5	1855.3	1920.6	1991.7
December	1299.4	1340.9	1384.3	557.9	590.0	615.6	1857.3	1930.9	1999.9
January	1297.9	1344.2		553.9	587.0		1851.8	1931.2	
February	1307.3	1348.8		559.9	588.3		1867.2	1937.1	
March	1311.3	1356.2		564.4	593.7		1875.7	1949.9	
April	1314.7	1358.3		563.8	593.1		1878.5	1951.4	
May	1316.8	1361.9		562.8	592.7		1879.6	1954.6	
June	1319.0	1367.0		561.7	593.0		1880.7	1960.0	

\* Revised.

TABLE 2 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES - AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	577.5	566.1	582.1	115.5	112.5	115.4	693.0	678.6	697.5
August	574.9	566.8	582.4	114.9	112.5	116.0	689.8	679.3	698.4
September	572.3	566.7	581.9	113.8	112.4	116.1	686.1	679.1	698.0
October	567.5	567.4	581.3	112.6	111.8	116.5	680.1	679.2	697.8
November	565.1	568.7	583.7	112.2	111.9	117.0	677.3	680.6	700.7
December	564.5	569.9	584.9	111.2	111.3	116.3	675.7	681.2	701.2
January	(a) 559.9	568.1		110.3	110.7		(a) 670.2	678.8	
February	563.8	571.6		112.1	113.0		675.9	684.6	
March	566.8	575.1		112.7	114.2		679.5	689.3	
April	567.7	577.8		112.3	114.4		680.0	692.2	
May	568.1	580.0		112.1	114.6		680.2	694.6	
June	567.8	581.4		112.0	114.5		679.8	695.9	

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 3 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	1894.0	1882.4	1947.3	674.2	675.3	709.1	2568.2	2557.7	2656.4
August	1881.8	1886.2	1949.3	668.0	677.5	710.5	2549.8	2563.7	2659.8
September	1870.9	1890.3	1953.1	665.9	681.5	714.6	2536.8	2571.8	2667.7
October	1869.1	1897.8	1955.4	665.6	686.3	718.7	2534.7	2584.1	2674.1
November	1865.7	1906.6	*1964.9	666.9	694.6	*727.5	2532.6	2601.2	2692.4
December	1863.9	1910.8	1969.2	669.1	701.3	731.9	2533.0	2612.1	2701.1
January	(a) 1857.8	1912.3		664.2	697.7		(a) 2522.0	2610.0	
February	1871.1	1920.4		672.0	701.3		2543.1	2621.7	
March	1878.1	1931.3		677.1	707.9		2555.2	2639.2	
April	1882.4	1936.1		676.1	707.5		2558.5	2643.6	
May	1884.9	1941.9		674.9	707.3		2559.8	2649.2	
June	1886.8	1948.4		673.7	707.5		2560.5	2655.9	

\* Revised.

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 4 : DEFENCE FORCES - AUSTRALIA

(Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp) (a)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	68.9	66.0	61.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	70.8	68.0	63.5
August	70.4	65.5	61.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	72.5	67.5	63.5
September	70.6	62.8	60.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	72.7	64.8	62.9
October	70.1	62.5	60.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	72.2	64.5	62.6
November	62.1	57.0	52.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	64.2	59.0	54.6
December	59.3	52.5	50.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	61.3	54.5	52.1
January	67.5	62.7		2.1	2.0		69.6	64.7	
February	68.4	62.3		2.0	2.0		70.4	64.3	
March	65.8	61.3		2.0	1.9		67.8	63.2	
April	63.0	59.8		2.0	2.0		65.0	61.8	
May	65.4	61.0		2.0	1.9		67.4	62.9	
June	65.4	60.1		2.0	2.0		67.4	62.1	

(a) Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural Workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

TABLE 5 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, DEFENCE FORCES AND TRAINEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
July	1962.9	1948.4	2008.8	676.1	677.3	711.1	2639.0	2625.7	2719.9
August	1952.2	1951.7	2010.8	670.1	679.5	712.5	2622.3	2631.2	2723.3
September	1941.5	1953.1	2013.9	668.0	683.5	716.7	2609.5	2636.6	2730.6
October	1939.2	1960.3	2015.9	667.7	688.3	720.8	2606.9	2648.6	2736.7
November	1927.8	1963.6	*2017.4	669.0	696.6	*729.6	2596.8	2660.2	2747.0
December	1923.2	1963.3	2019.3	671.1	703.3	733.9	2594.3	2666.6	2753.2
January	(a)1925.3	1975.0		666.3	699.7		(a)2591.6	2674.7	
February	1939.5	1982.7		674.0	703.3		2613.5	2686.0	
March	1943.9	1992.6		679.1	709.8		2623.0	2702.4	
April	1945.4	1995.9		678.1	709.5		2623.5	2705.4	
May	1950.3	2002.9		676.9	709.2		2627.2	2712.1	
June	1952.2	2008.5		675.7	709.5		2627.9	2718.0	

\* Revised.

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 6 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Civilian Employees (excl. Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)									Defence Forces (b)
	Males			Females			Persons			
	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	Govt. Authorities (a)	Private Employment	Total	
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	12.9
1941 July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6	284.6
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1	634.0
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9	729.0
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1	704.4
1945 June	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7	648.9
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5	143.4
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0	54.0
1948 June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9	39.3
1949 May (c)	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2	33.6
1950 June	554.3	1,304.4	1,858.7	107.7	580.5	688.2	662.0	1,884.9	2,546.9	33.7
1951 June	571.2	1,340.3	1,911.5	113.9	604.9	718.8	685.1	1,945.2	2,630.3	44.3
1952 June	578.4	1,329.7	1,908.1	115.3	564.1	679.4	693.7	1,893.8	2,587.5	69.4
1953 June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4
1954 June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	592.8	707.3	695.9	1,959.8	2,655.7	62.1
1952 Dec. (d)	564.5	1,299.4	1,863.9	111.2	557.9	669.1	675.7	1,857.3	2,533.0	61.3
1953 Jan.	559.9	1,297.9	1,857.8	110.3	553.9	664.2	670.2	1,851.8	2,522.0	69.6
Feb.	563.8	1,307.3	1,871.1	112.1	559.9	672.0	675.9	1,867.2	2,543.1	70.4
Mar.	566.8	1,311.3	1,878.1	112.7	564.4	677.1	679.5	1,875.7	2,555.2	67.8
Apr.	567.7	1,314.7	1,882.4	112.3	563.8	676.1	680.0	1,878.5	2,558.5	65.0
May	568.1	1,316.8	1,884.9	112.1	562.8	674.9	680.2	1,879.6	2,559.8	67.4
June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4
July	566.1	1,316.3	1,882.4	112.5	562.8	675.3	678.6	1,879.1	2,557.7	68.0
Aug.	566.8	1,319.4	1,886.2	112.5	565.0	677.5	679.3	1,884.4	2,563.7	67.5
Sept.	566.7	1,323.6	1,890.3	112.4	569.1	681.5	679.1	1,892.7	2,571.8	64.8
Oct.	567.4	1,330.4	1,897.8	111.8	574.5	686.3	679.2	1,904.9	2,584.1	64.5
Nov.	568.7	1,337.9	1,906.6	111.9	582.7	694.6	680.6	1,920.6	2,601.2	59.0
Dec.	569.9	1,340.9	1,910.8	111.3	590.0	701.3	681.2	1,930.9	2,612.1	54.5
1954 Jan.	568.1	1,344.2	1,912.3	110.7	587.0	697.7	678.8	1,931.2	2,610.0	64.7
Feb.	571.6	1,348.8	1,920.4	113.0	588.3	701.3	684.6	1,937.1	2,621.7	64.3
Mar.	575.1	1,356.2	1,931.3	114.2	593.7	707.9	689.3	1,949.9	2,639.2	63.2
Apr.	577.8	1,358.3	1,936.1	114.4	593.1	707.5	692.2	1,951.4	2,643.6	61.8
May	580.0	1,361.9	1,941.9	114.6	592.7	707.3	694.6	1,954.6	2,649.2	62.9
June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	593.0	707.5	695.9	1,960.0	2,655.9	62.1
July	582.1	1,365.2	1,947.3	115.4	593.7	709.1	697.5	1,958.9	2,656.4	63.5
Aug.	582.4	1,366.9	1,949.3	116.0	594.5	710.5	698.4	1,961.4	2,659.8	63.5
Sept.	581.9	1,371.2	1,953.1	116.1	598.5	714.6	698.0	1,969.7	2,667.7	62.9
Oct.	581.3	1,374.1	1,955.4	116.5	602.2	718.7	697.8	1,976.3	2,674.1	62.6
Nov.	583.7	*1,381.2	*1,964.9	117.0	*610.5	*727.5	700.7	1,991.7	2,692.4	54.6
Dec.	584.9	1,384.3	1,969.2	116.3	615.6	731.9	701.2	1,999.9	2,701.1	52.1

\* Revised.

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Authorities (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes members of Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

(c) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(d) See Preface on page 1 hereof as to effects of fluctuations in numbers of Defence Forces and Trainees since August, 1951.

TABLE 7 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES, DECEMBER, 1954

## STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth (a)						State and Semi-Govt.		Local Govt. (a)		Total Governmental (a)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
New South Wales	9.3	1.0	44.8	13.2	54.1	14.2	132.8	23.9	25.3	2.6	212.2	40.7	252.9
Victoria	15.4	4.5	33.7	10.3	49.1	14.8	93.3	20.4	12.2	1.4	154.6	36.6	191.2
Queensland	1.1	0.2	16.3	4.3	17.4	4.5	51.6	6.8	17.0	0.8	86.0	12.1	98.1
South Australia	3.1	0.6	11.9	2.6	15.0	3.2	37.4	7.9	2.9	0.3	55.3	11.4	66.7
West. Australia	0.7	0.1	7.9	2.0	8.6	2.1	35.1	5.9	3.2	0.3	46.9	8.3	55.2
Tasmania	0.1	0.1	4.1	1.0	4.2	1.1	14.4	3.4	2.2	0.2	20.8	4.7	25.5
Northern Terr.	0.1	—	2.2	0.5	2.3	0.5	—	—	—	—	2.3	0.5	2.8
Aust. Cap. Terr.	0.1	—	6.7	2.0	6.8	2.0	—	—	—	—	6.8	2.0	8.8
Total, December	29.9	6.5	127.6	35.9	157.5	42.4	364.6	68.3	62.8	5.6	584.9	116.3	701.2
Total, November	29.9	6.5	127.4	36.7	157.3	43.2	363.9	68.3	62.5	5.5	583.7	117.0	700.7

(a) See note (a) to Table 6 on previous page.

TABLE 8 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - STATES AND TERRITORIES

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

State or Territory	June 1948	May 1949(a)	June 1950	June 1951	June 1952	June 1953	June 1954	November 1954	December 1954
<b>MALES</b>									
New South Wales	702.3	721.4	740.8	758.2	754.4	734.3	758.1	767.4	770.0
Victoria	473.3	489.3	510.7	525.8	524.4	521.6	539.7	*545.0	546.9
Queensland	232.6	239.8	250.4	259.3	258.1	255.2	263.7	264.7	263.3
South Australia	149.0	155.0	165.7	170.0	171.5	170.6	176.0	176.1	176.7
West. Australia	109.2	112.8	120.5	125.3	(b) 126.0	130.2	135.0	135.7	135.5
Tasmania	54.5	57.4	58.4	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.8	62.9	63.7
Northern Terr.	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8
Aust. Cap. Terr.	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3
Australia:	1730.9	1787.1	1858.7	1911.5	1908.1	1886.8	1948.4	*1964.9	1969.2

## FEMALES

New South Wales	261.9	269.9	278.5	290.9	270.5	266.2	279.5	291.0	293.0
Victoria	196.7	202.5	210.0	219.6	206.6	205.9	217.7	*222.3	223.0
Queensland	77.9	80.1	83.1	86.1	83.8	83.7	86.1	87.6	88.3
South Australia	50.1	52.2	54.3	57.0	54.9	53.4	56.9	58.6	58.8
West. Australia	37.0	37.8	39.9	41.6	40.5	41.0	42.8	43.9	44.2
Tasmania	18.0	18.8	19.4	20.3	19.8	20.1	21.0	20.5	21.0
Northern Terr.	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Aust. Cap. Terr.	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Australia:	644.0	664.1	688.2	718.8	679.4	673.7	707.5	*727.5	731.9

## PERSONS

New South Wales	964.2	991.3	1019.3	1049.1	1024.9	1000.5	1037.6	1058.4	1063.0
Victoria	670.0	691.8	720.7	745.4	731.0	727.5	757.4	767.3	769.9
Queensland	310.5	319.9	333.5	345.4	341.9	338.9	349.8	352.3	351.6
South Australia	199.1	207.2	220.0	227.0	226.4	224.0	232.9	234.7	235.5
West. Australia	146.2	150.6	160.4	166.9	(b) 166.5	171.2	177.8	179.6	179.7
Tasmania	72.5	76.2	77.8	80.5	80.8	81.9	83.8	83.4	84.7
Northern Terr.	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7
Aust. Cap. Terr.	7.8	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.0
Australia:	2374.9	2451.2	2546.9	2630.3	2587.5	2560.5	2655.9	2692.4	2701.1

\* Revised.

(a) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute.

## II : EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	December 1953	September 1954	October 1954	November 1954	December 1954
<u>MALES</u>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	27.4	26.0	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.4
<u>Mining -</u>						
Gold	9.2	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.7	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5
Coal	26.2	29.6	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.1
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	52.7	58.4	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	625.0	678.1	698.9	700.6	703.6	702.4
Other (b)	55.5	60.3	60.9	60.9	*61.0	61.2
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	680.5	738.4	759.8	761.5	*764.6	763.6
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>						
Building (privately employed)(c)	85.9	90.2	91.3	90.7	90.0	88.8
Other (d)	81.9	101.6	113.2	113.1	113.4	112.2
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	167.8	191.8	204.5	203.8	203.4	201.0
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	82.1	82.6	83.2	82.6	82.7	83.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	43.3	47.7	48.8	49.3	49.5	50.0
Rail and Air Transport	96.5	106.0	106.9	106.7	107.0	107.5
Communication	48.0	60.1	61.7	62.0	62.4	62.4
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	269.9	296.4	300.6	300.6	301.6	302.9
<u>Property and Finance, (incl. Banks and Insurance)</u>						
	49.4	56.4	58.0	57.8	58.0	58.4
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	92.9	113.9	118.9	119.7	120.7	121.0
Primary Produce Agencies	19.4	24.4	23.7	25.0	25.0	25.6
Retail Trade	123.3	131.7	128.2	128.2	131.7	134.9
<u>Total Commerce</u>	235.6	270.0	270.8	272.9	277.4	281.5
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	84.3	97.6	97.9	97.6	97.8	98.2
<u>Other</u>						
Law and Order	17.1	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1
Religion and Social Welfare	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Services	24.5	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.9
Education	28.6	34.9	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.0
Other Professional	11.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.3
Entertainment, Sport	17.7	18.6	18.6	18.2	18.2	18.4
Personal Service (e)	52.9	52.8	52.2	52.9	53.2	54.5
<u>Total Other</u>	163.3	175.8	177.3	177.4	178.1	179.6
<u>TOTAL</u>	1730.9	1910.8	1953.1	1955.4	*1964.9	1969.2

FEMALES

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	208.0	213.9	222.0	223.4	*224.6	224.4
Other (b)	5.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	213.9	220.8	229.0	230.4	*231.6	231.5
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>						
	2.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	6.8	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1
Communication	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.7	18.8	18.1
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	35.0	35.8	36.9	37.5	37.7	37.1

\* Revised.

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	December 1953	September 1954	October 1954	November 1954	December 1954
<u>FEMALES (continued)</u>						
<u>Property and Finance</u> (incl. Banks and Insurance)	24.2	32.7	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.6
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	28.5	35.4	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.0
Primary Produce Agencies	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5
Retail Trade	109.3	122.4	115.9	117.7	123.8	128.3
<u>Total Commerce</u>	142.0	163.2	159.5	161.3	167.7	171.8
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	25.0	27.3	27.8	27.6	27.7	27.7
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	7.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
Health Services	59.6	69.7	71.2	71.3	71.5	71.4
Education	37.1	43.4	45.1	45.2	45.2	45.2
Other Professional	8.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7
Entertainment, Sport	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0
Personal Service (e)	70.4	66.9	67.4	68.0	68.5	69.0
<u>Total Other</u>	200.3	215.9	220.4	221.1	221.6	222.3
<u>TOTAL</u>	644.0	701.3	714.6	718.7	*727.5	731.9

## PERSONS

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	27.5	26.2	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.6
<u>Mining -</u>						
Gold	9.3	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7
Coal	26.3	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.4	29.3
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.8	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	53.3	59.3	58.8	58.6	58.7	58.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>						
Factories (a)	833.0	892.0	920.9	924.0	*928.2	926.8
Other (b)	61.4	67.2	67.9	67.9	* 68.0	68.3
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	894.4	959.2	988.8	991.9	996.2	995.1
<u>Building and Construction</u> (incl. repairs, etc.)						
Building (privately employed)(c)	88.3	92.9	94.0	93.3	92.6	91.4
Other (d)	82.4	103.4	115.2	115.1	115.5	114.3
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	170.7	196.3	209.2	208.4	208.1	205.7
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	88.9	90.6	91.6	91.0	91.2	91.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.4	50.0	51.2	51.7	51.9	52.4
Rail and Air Transport	104.3	113.8	115.0	114.7	115.0	115.6
Communication	66.3	77.8	79.7	80.7	81.2	80.5
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	304.9	332.2	337.5	338.1	339.3	340.0
<u>Property and Finance</u> (incl. Banks and Insurance)	73.6	89.1	93.1	92.8	93.3	94.0
<u>Commerce -</u>						
Wholesale Trade	121.4	149.3	157.0	157.8	159.0	159.0
Primary Produce Agencies	23.6	29.8	29.2	30.5	30.6	31.1
Retail Trade	232.6	254.1	244.1	245.9	255.5	263.2
<u>Total Commerce</u>	377.6	433.2	430.3	434.2	445.1	453.3
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	109.3	124.9	125.7	125.2	125.5	125.9
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	24.6	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2
Religion and Social Welfare	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.3
Health Services	84.1	95.6	97.0	97.1	97.3	97.3
Education	65.7	78.3	81.9	82.0	82.3	82.2
Other Professional	19.4	21.6	22.0	21.8	21.9	22.0
Entertainment, Sport	26.1	27.3	27.6	27.2	27.0	27.4
Personal Service (e)	123.3	119.7	119.6	120.9	121.7	123.5
<u>Total Other</u>	363.6	391.7	397.7	398.5	399.7	401.9
<u>TOTAL</u>	2374.9	2612.1	2667.7	2674.1	2692.4	2701.1

\* Revised.

For notes see page 9.

TABLE 10 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES - DECEMBER, 1954

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)  
 (Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)  
 (Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (f)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.6	5.7	5.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	26.4
Mining and Quarrying	29.8	4.7	9.6	1.6	8.3	3.0	57.6
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	287.7	220.6	71.7	68.7	34.8	18.9	702.4
Other (b)	26.6	17.5	10.4	2.5	2.5	0.6	61.2
<b>Total Manufacturing:</b>	<b>314.3</b>	<b>238.1</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>763.6</b>
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	69.0	50.4	32.7	18.2	16.9	10.7	201.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.5	10.8	8.9	6.0	4.6	2.0	50.0
Rail and Air Transport	39.7	23.0	20.8	10.3	10.6	2.6	107.5
Other Transport and Communication	58.8	37.5	22.8	12.6	8.8	4.2	145.4
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	22.7	17.6	7.9	4.9	3.7	1.5	58.4
Retail Trade	54.4	38.2	16.0	12.2	10.0	3.8	134.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	50.2	42.0	20.7	14.8	14.3	4.4	146.6
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	35.9	28.0	11.6	7.7	7.1	3.7	98.2
Other Industries (g)	69.1	50.9	24.5	15.5	11.7	6.1	179.6
<b>TOTAL MALES:</b>	<b>770.0</b>	<b>546.9</b>	<b>263.3</b>	<b>176.7</b>	<b>135.5</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>1969.2</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	96.1	87.7	14.0	16.0	6.4	4.2	224.4
Other (b)	0.9	2.2	2.9	0.1	0.9	-	7.1
<b>Total Manufacturing:</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>231.5</b>
Rail and Air Transport	3.7	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	8.1
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.)	10.9	8.7	4.2	2.6	1.4	1.1	29.0
Property and Finance (inc. Banks, etc.)	15.9	9.8	4.2	2.7	2.0	0.8	35.6
Retail Trade	50.0	34.5	16.5	12.3	10.3	4.3	128.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	16.9	11.4	6.5	4.0	3.6	1.0	43.5
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	10.9	6.7	4.4	1.6	2.0	1.0	27.7
Other Industries (g)	87.7	60.1	34.3	18.9	17.1	8.5	228.2
<b>TOTAL FEMALES:</b>	<b>293.0</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>731.9</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.7	5.8	5.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	26.6
Mining and Quarrying	30.1	4.8	9.8	1.7	8.5	3.1	58.6
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	383.8	308.3	85.7	84.7	41.2	23.1	926.8
Other (b)	27.5	19.7	13.3	2.6	3.4	0.6	68.3
<b>Total Manufacturing:</b>	<b>411.3</b>	<b>328.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>995.1</b>
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	71.0	51.6	33.3	18.6	17.2	10.8	205.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	18.5	11.4	9.2	6.2	4.8	2.1	52.4
Rail and Air Transport	43.4	24.9	22.1	10.9	11.1	2.7	115.6
Other Transport and Communication	68.7	45.6	26.7	15.0	10.0	5.2	172.0
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	38.6	27.4	12.1	7.6	5.7	2.3	94.0
Retail Trade	104.4	72.7	32.5	24.5	20.3	8.1	263.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	67.1	53.4	27.2	18.8	17.9	5.4	190.1
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	46.8	34.7	16.0	9.3	9.1	4.7	125.9
Other Industries (g)	154.4	109.6	58.0	33.9	28.3	14.4	401.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS:</b>	<b>1063.0</b>	<b>769.9</b>	<b>351.6</b>	<b>235.5</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>2701.1</b>

For notes see page 9.

NOTES TO TABLES 9 AND 10

- (a) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Secondary Industries Bulletin. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc. Revision will be necessary in the estimates herein to numbers of employees in factories since June, 1948, within the above definition. A new series of returns was instituted as from January, 1952, which shows the same approximate trend as the figures herein since that date. A survey of the results obtained from this series is presented in Section III.
- (b) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (a) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (c) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public authorities, on building construction, alterations, maintenance and repairs.
- (d) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on buildings and maintenance of buildings.
- (e) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Services (except female private domestics).
- (f) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- (g) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, other Professional Services, Entertainment etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestic). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.

III. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Acting Commonwealth Statistician, a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns was as follows:- "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further "..... the numbers of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and in fact the trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, derived from Pay-roll Tax Returns, for the periods for which comparisons are available.

Employment in food-processing factories is subject to considerable seasonal variation. In view of this circumstance, the movements in "all factories excluding food factories" are given equal prominence in the tables with those in "all factories surveyed".

The Survey was extended to cover all States with effect from January, 1953. In Bulletins up to, and including No. 152, totals were given for the original two States, for the three remaining mainland States and for the five mainland States together. The figures now shown in Tables 11 and 13 are totals for all six States.

An industrial analysis, showing movements in each of eight broad groups, is given in Table 15. In continuation of the earlier practice this table is confined to the five mainland States. At the present stage figures for Tasmania cannot be incorporated into this table in the same detail because of the risk of disclosure of individual factory particulars.

TABLE 11. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) :

SIX STATES						
Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954 January	354,800	113,205	468,005	..	..	..
February	357,002	114,428	471,430	+ 0.6	+ 1.1	+ 0.7
March	359,396	116,378	475,774	+ 0.7	+ 1.7	+ 0.9
April	360,469	114,614	475,083	+ 0.3	- 1.5	- 0.1
May	362,183	113,635	475,818	+ 0.5	- 0.9	+ 0.2
June	364,269	113,784	478,053	+ 0.6	+ 0.1	+ 0.5
July	365,531	113,293	478,824	+ 0.3	- 0.4	+ 0.2
August	365,678	112,734	478,412	..	- 0.5	- 0.1
September	366,333	113,974	480,307	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
October	367,252	114,967	482,219	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	+ 0.4
November	369,009	115,520	484,529	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
December	367,627	115,469	483,096	- 0.4	..	- 0.3
1955 January	367,215	116,923	484,138	- 0.1	+ 1.3	+ 0.2

(a) As the number of reporting factories in the collection varies from year to year, the figures in tables 11-15 are not comparable with those published in previous Bulletins. The figures now published for 1954 have been adjusted to make them comparable with the 1955 collection.

TABLE 12. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) :

STATES							
State	Employment in all Factories surveyed					Percentage movement in employment	
	1954				1955	Nov., -	Dec., 1954 -
	Jan.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec., 1954	Jan., 1955
MALES							
New South Wales	142,803	145,348	146,504	146,570	147,854	..	+ 0.9
Victoria	106,938	110,932	111,504	111,960	112,283	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
Queensland	35,273	40,336	40,403	37,912	35,145	- 6.2	- 7.3
South Australia	40,350	41,343	41,220	41,430	41,932	+ 0.5	+ 1.2
West Australia	17,732	17,653	17,723	17,796	17,781	+ 0.4	- 0.1
Tasmania	11,704	11,640	11,655	11,959	12,220	+ 2.6	+ 2.2
TOTAL	354,800	367,252	369,009	367,627	367,215	- 0.4	- 0.1
FEMALES							
New South Wales	43,578	45,717	46,084	46,134	45,512	+ 0.1	- 1.3
Victoria	43,815	44,251	44,647	44,559	45,965	- 0.2	+ 3.2
Queensland	8,351	8,617	8,542	8,341	8,330	- 2.4	- 0.1
South Australia	9,820	8,937	8,804	8,962	9,431	+ 1.8	+ 5.2
West Australia	3,898	4,020	3,988	3,970	3,888	- 0.5	- 2.1
Tasmania	3,743	3,425	3,455	3,503	3,797	+ 1.4	+ 8.4
TOTAL	113,205	114,967	115,520	115,469	116,923	..	+ 1.3
PERSONS							
New South Wales	186,381	191,065	192,588	192,704	193,366	+ 0.1	+ 0.3
Victoria	150,753	155,183	156,151	156,519	158,248	+ 0.2	+ 1.1
Queensland	43,624	48,953	48,945	46,253	43,475	- 5.5	- 6.0
South Australia	50,170	50,280	50,024	50,392	51,363	+ 0.7	+ 1.9
West Australia	21,630	21,673	21,711	21,766	21,669	+ 0.3	- 0.4
Tasmania	15,447	15,065	15,110	15,462	16,017	+ 2.3	+ 3.6
TOTAL	468,005	482,219	484,529	483,096	484,138	- 0.3	+ 0.2

(a) See note to Table 11.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES (a)

## SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed, except Food Factories			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1954 January	316,311	97,117	413,428	..	..	..
February	318,100	99,034	417,134	+ 0.6	+ 2.0	+ 0.9
March	319,223	99,845	419,068	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
April	321,107	100,318	421,425	+ 0.6	+ 0.5	+ 0.6
May	321,730	100,564	422,294	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
June	322,924	100,841	423,765	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
July	323,996	100,805	424,801	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
August	324,175	100,520	424,695	+ 0.1	- 0.3	..
September	324,952	101,777	426,729	+ 0.2	+ 1.3	+ 0.5
October	325,210	102,455	427,665	+ 0.1	+ 0.7	+ 0.2
November	326,611	103,068	429,679	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	326,859	102,366	429,225	+ 0.1	- 0.7	- 0.1
1955 January	329,647	102,041	431,688	+ 0.9	- 0.3	+ 0.6

(a) See note to Table 11.

TABLE 14. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES (a)

## STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed excluding Food Factories				Percentage movement in employment		
	1954				1955	Nov. -	Dec., 1954-
	Jan.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec., 1954	Jan., 1955

## MALES

New South Wales	132,655	135,585	136,581	136,372	137,926	- 0.2	+ 1.1
Victoria	95,415	99,528	99,820	100,254	100,654	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
Queensland	25,491	25,603	25,748	25,565	25,926	- 0.7	+ 1.4
South Australia	37,133	38,680	38,568	38,675	39,013	+ 0.3	+ 0.9
West Australia	15,912	15,734	15,815	15,874	15,928	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
Tasmania	9,705	10,080	10,079	10,119	10,200	+ 0.4	+ 0.8
TOTAL	316,311	325,210	326,611	326,859	329,647	+ 0.1	+ 0.9

## FEMALES

New South Wales	38,865	41,347	41,675	41,254	41,242	- 1.0	..
Victoria	38,502	40,347	40,698	40,573	40,326	- 0.3	- 0.6
Queensland	6,963	7,119	7,061	7,038	6,961	- 0.3	- 1.1
South Australia	7,024	7,710	7,681	7,655	7,742	- 0.3	+ 1.1
West Australia	3,070	3,165	3,137	3,120	3,069	- 0.5	- 1.6
Tasmania	2,693	2,767	2,816	2,726	2,701	- 3.2	- 0.9
TOTAL	97,117	102,455	103,068	102,366	102,041	- 0.7	- 0.3

## PERSONS

New South Wales	171,520	176,932	178,256	177,626	179,168	- 0.4	+ 0.9
Victoria	133,917	139,875	140,518	140,827	140,980	+ 0.2	+ 0.1
Queensland	32,454	32,722	32,809	32,603	32,887	- 0.6	+ 0.9
South Australia	44,157	46,390	46,249	46,330	46,755	+ 0.2	+ 0.9
West Australia	18,982	18,899	18,952	18,994	18,997	+ 0.2	..
Tasmania	12,398	12,847	12,895	12,845	12,901	- 0.4	+ 0.4
TOTAL	413,428	427,665	429,679	429,225	431,688	- 0.1	+ 0.6

(a) See note to Table 11.

TABLE 15 : EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) - FIVE MAINLAND STATES  
INDUSTRIAL GROUPING

Industrial Group	Employment in Factories surveyed (5 States)				Percentage move- ment in employment	
	Jan. 1954	Nov. 1954	Dec. 1954	Jan. 1955	Nov. - Dec., 1954	Dec., 1954- Jan., 1955
<b>MALES</b>						
1. Building Materials	32,214	33,381	33,531	33,954	+0.4	+1.3
2. Basic Metals	33,115	34,359	34,449	34,845	+0.3	+1.1
3. Transportation Equipment	53,382	55,385	55,335	56,738	-0.1	+2.5
4. Other Metal Manufactures	83,430	87,304	86,872	87,220	-0.5	+0.4
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	16,108	16,567	16,753	16,947	+1.1	+1.2
6. Clothing and Textiles	35,017	33,853	33,784	33,543	-0.2	-0.7
7. Food	36,490	40,822	38,928	35,548	-4.6	-8.7
8. All Other	53,340	55,683	56,016	56,200	+0.6	+0.3
Total - All Groups	343,096	357,354	355,668	354,995	-0.5	-0.2
Total - Excluding Food	306,606	316,532	316,740	319,447	+0.1	+0.9
<b>FEMALES</b>						
1. Building Materials	2,496	2,774	2,772	2,814	-0.1	+1.5
2. Basic Metals	1,184	1,324	1,334	1,330	+0.8	-0.3
3. Transportation Equipment	4,006	4,814	4,830	4,888	+0.3	+1.2
4. Other Metal Manufactures	15,055	17,756	17,617	17,801	-0.8	+1.0
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	3,943	4,049	4,066	4,070	+0.4	+0.1
6. Clothing and Textiles	53,185	54,204	53,780	53,281	-0.8	-0.9
7. Food	15,038	11,813	12,326	13,786	+4.3	+11.8
8. All Other	14,555	15,331	15,241	15,156	-0.6	-0.6
Total - All Groups	109,462	112,065	111,966	113,126	-0.1	+1.0
Total - Excluding Food	94,424	100,252	99,640	99,340	-0.6	-0.3

(a) See note to Table 11.

#### IV. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

TABLE 16 : AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EARNINGS (a) - AUSTRALIA  
Index Numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1,000)  
Revised Series (Seasonally adjusted)

Year	Index Numbers		Quarter	Index Numbers	
	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing		All Industries (b)	Manufacturing
1945-46	1,000	1,000	1952 - March Quarter	2,183	2,264
1946-47	1,037	1,056	June "	2,249	2,310
1947-48	1,164	1,206	Sept. "	2,305	2,362
			Dec. "	2,354	2,383
1948-49	1,322	1,365	1953 - March Quarter	2,362	2,405
1949-50	1,451	1,505	June "	2,377	2,427
1950-51	1,742	1,810	Sept. "	2,445	2,458
			Dec. "	2,436	2,456
1951-52	2,145	2,213	1954 - March Quarter	2,491	2,531
1952-53	2,350	2,394	June "	2,477	2,513
1953-54	2,462	2,490	Sept. "	2,522	2,587

(a) Includes salaries. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings.

NOTE:- The two series in the above table are not comparable horizontally.

The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-roll Tax Returns and other data. The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1945-46 to 1952-53 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. The figures subsequent to June, 1953 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.

TABLE 17 : AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS. - STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following tables are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for classified occupations within that group. The figures for "All Groups" for each State and for each industrial group for Australia are weighted averages.

The base of each index number is the weighted average weekly wage for Australia of all industrial groups for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
<u>30TH NOVEMBER, 1954</u>							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	318	308	303	302	318	314	312
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	312	302	308	298	320	315	307
III. Food, Drink, etc.	316	316	296	313	313	325	312
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	308	310	317	317	321	307	311
V. Books, Printing, etc.	357	352	332	342	351	361	351
VI. Other Manufacturing	316	305	290	305	314	317	309
VII. Building	349	330	334	321	337	333	338
VIII. Mining (c)	324	314	305	303	343	320	321
IX. Rail and Tram Services	319	308	300	298	312	314	310
X. Other Transport	313	295	284	292	312	306	302
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	342	348	343	345	345	346	344
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	379	336	344	338	352	371	356
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	303	293	274	279	294	293	293
XIV. Miscellaneous	310	299	284	290	304	302	301
<u>All Groups (b)</u>	331	313	311	311	326	331	321

31ST DECEMBER, 1954 (f)

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	319	313	304	308	318	319	314
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	321	313	308	311	332	331	317
III. Food, Drink, etc.	316	319	296	314	313	327	313
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	308	310	317	317	321	307	311
V. Books, Printing, etc.	367	364	343	353	362	372	362
VI. Other Manufacturing	318	308	290	309	314	319	311
VII. Building	349	343	334	332	337	340	343
VIII. Mining (c)	324	314	305	303	343	320	321
IX. Rail and Tram Services	327	315	300	306	312	325	316
X. Other Transport	313	302	284	297	312	316	305
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	342	348	343	345	345	346	344
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	379	336	344	338	352	371	356
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	303	293	274	279	294	293	293
XIV. Miscellaneous	310	299	286	291	304	302	301
<u>All Groups (b)</u>	332	317	311	314	327	333	323

(a) The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average.

(c) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State and exclude district allowances in the gold-mining industry.

(d) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are for occupations other than masters, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied.

(e) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based include the value of keep, where supplied.

(f) Subject to revision.

TABLE 18 : AVERAGE NOMINAL HOURLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES, STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following table are based on average wage rates and hours of labour for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each State is the weighted average of the wage rates for each industrial group in the State. The average rate of wage for Australia is the weighted average of the wage rates for each State.

The base of each index number is the weighted average hourly wage for Australia for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Date	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (b)
31st December, 1938	109	98	109	92	111	94	104
" " 1945	136	133	133	124	138	127	133
" " 1946	146	143	142	132	141	137	143
" " 1947	168	153	139	152	155	149	158
" " 1948	192	188	179	183	190	184	188
" " 1949	206	204	196	197	208	198	203
" " 1950	248	244	228	234	250	239	243
" " 1951	300	290	268	279	300	287	291
31st December, 1952	338	327	308	322	342	326	329
31st March, 1953	339	328	308	318	343	329	330
30th June, 1953	343	332	311	322	347	337	334
30th September, 1953	346	335	312	327	352	341	337
31st December, 1953	346	336	316	327	352	341	338
31st March, 1954	346	337	319	327	352	341	339
30th June, 1954	346	337	322	327	352	341	339
30th September, 1954	346	336	323	327	352	341	339
31st December, 1954	348	339	325	331	353	345	341

(a) Weighted average hourly rates of wage for all industrial groups except Groups XI. (Shipping, etc.) and XII. (Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.). The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average.

#### V. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 19 : NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT, STATES

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of the Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act 1944 (from 1st July, 1947, Part VII of the Social Services Act 1947-1954) which came into effect on 1st July, 1945. From June, 1951 onwards figures are as furnished by the Department of Social Services.

#### Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each Month (a)

Month	N.S.W. (b)	VIC.	Q'LD.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	TAS.	Australia		
							Males	Females	Persons
1947 June	1,400	667	3,231	105	761	44	5,981	227	6,208
1948 June	339	66	1,173	20	212	28	1,718	120	1,838
1949 May	222	33	809	12	91	29	1,102	94	1,196
1950 June	335	151	568	32	108	32	998	228	1,226
1951 June (d)	246	32	263	3	50	10	457	147	604
1952 June	4,613	1,133	2,055	153	236	104	6,108	2,186	8,294
1953 June (e)	14,629	5,939	3,677	655	691	323	21,552	4,362	25,914
1954 June	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	4,360	1,723	6,083
1954 January	5,589	1,920	5,295	132	388	99	11,288	2,135	13,423
February	4,445	1,539	5,397	99	288	110	9,924	1,954	11,878
March	3,675	1,277	3,644	93	196	85	7,146	1,824	8,970
April	3,445	1,229	3,252	77	239	78	6,549	1,771	8,320
May	3,014	1,161	1,986	79	225	107	4,891	1,681	6,572
June	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	4,360	1,723	6,083
July	2,630	1,135	1,166	99	198	135	3,790	1,573	5,363
August	2,229	957	1,081	83	145	147	3,271	1,371	4,642
September	1,826	757	918	80	162	143	2,694	1,192	3,886
October	1,339	602	802	55	95	114	2,061	946	3,007
November	1,270	501	916	61	114	113	1,978	997	2,975
December	1,182	480	1,228	64	136	73	2,184	979	3,163
1955 January	1,248	437	2,165	67	144	52	3,190	927	4,117

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) From May, 1951 to September, 1952 the figures represent the number of persons on the cash sheet. (e) From October, 1952 the figures represent the number actually on benefit.